

Buy  
War Savings  
Stamps

# The Coleman Journal

Most Effective Advertising Medium reaching the People of Town and District. The Journal goes into the Homes.

VOLUME 23, No. 34. THE JOURNAL, COLEMAN, ALBERTA, THURSDAY, JAN. 4, 1945. \$2.00 Per Year; Single Copy 5c

Buy  
War Savings  
Stamps

## 25 Rinks Entered Season's First Bonspiel

Boulton Waits For Opponent  
in Finals; Consolation Event  
Reaches Fours.

Twenty-five rinks entered the first bonspiel sponsored by the local club this season and the rink was a hive of activity all day Sunday.

Harry Boulton's rink was in fine form and knocked aside its opposition in grand style to reach the finals, where it waits for an opponent. The Jenkins rink made up of the father and three brothers, with George skipping, has shown power in defeating its rivals and is now in the fours where it meets the Rippon aggregation.

The consolation event finds Fraser waiting till the Aboussay-Holstead match is decided. In the other portion of the competition Wyld and Gate will fight it out for a berth in the final.

These games will be played at the week end as the club league schedule got away to a good start on Wednesday evening.

## PRODUCE NEW CARS WHEN WAR IS WON

New motor cars will not be on the market until the latter part of 1945, if then, according to information received by officials of the Alberta Motor Association.

One thing is certain, officials say. That is that the production of new cars will not commence until the war with Germany is over, and effective enemy resistance has been overcome.

When the war ends, manufacturers engaged on war contracts can be released so that they can swing over to the production of new cars. Some manufacturers say they can make the swing-over in two months, while others estimate four to six months.

Thus, taking a cost optimistic view, it appears that new cars will not be coming on the market before late this year, though of course much will depend on the progress of the war.

It is apparent that as long as fuel and tire rationing has to be carried out and the present shortages exist, there is little likelihood of new cars being made.

The exterior design of the next cars manufactured may show alterations, but fundamentally they will be the same as the 1942 model.

The Journal acknowledges with thanks the picture booklet of Vancouver Island, received from Mr. and Mrs. Tom Goldring. Also the renewal subscription received from Mrs. Wm. Bell, of Nelson.

## WILLIAM LEIER NOW IN VANCOUVER

Pte. William (Willie) Leier is now in Vancouver, where he is a patient in the Shaughnessy hospital.

He enlisted in the active army in Calgary on Jan. 8, 1943. He was based in Britain for some time and took part in the invasion of Normandy on June 6, 1944. He received wounds on the beach shortly after landing, which has resulted in him being sent back to Canada. Prior to enlisting he was employed at the shipyards at the west coast. He was educated at the local schools.

## PRESS FOR REDUCED MOTOR CAR LICENSES

Renewed demands for a reduction in motor car licenses will be made to the provincial government by the Alberta Motor Association.

In annual meeting at Calgary recently, the AMA adopted a resolution that called for a general reduction in license fees in the new year. The request will be submitted to the government by a delegation from the motor association.

The association has taken the stand that the reduction granted this year on cars of 1934 manufacture or earlier was totally inadequate and inequitable, in that it works unfairly against owners of more modern cars.

While the government rejected the AMA proposal this year for a general lowering of motor licenses, the association is determined to continue to wage the fight for reduced licenses.

It was recalled that this year, British Columbia made a general 20 per cent reduction in license fees, thus materially easing the burden on the car owners in the coast province.

## EVENING RED CROSS GROUP

The evening group of the Red Cross Society (Coleman branch) has held their meetings every second Friday in the council chambers.

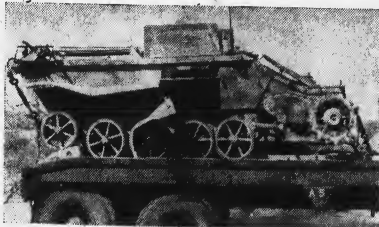
During the full seven meetings, with an average of eight attending each meeting, were held and the following work was accomplished: Forty triangular bandages, 79 handkerchiefs, 26 rolled bandages, 13 pairs hospital socks, 5 pairs of sheets, 4 knitted scarves, 13 housewives, 1 1/2 pairs pyjamas, 2 pair shorts, 1 quilt, 1 nightgown.

The next meeting will be held on Jan. 5.

## COUPON CALENDAR

Ration coupons currently valid:

Butter: 90 and 91.  
92 becomes valid on Jan. 11.  
93 becomes valid on Jan. 18.  
94 becomes valid on Jan. 25.  
Sugar: 46 to 49.  
50, 51 become valid Jan. 18.  
Preserves: 33, 34, 35, 36.  
37, 38 become valid Jan. 18.



FIRST GERMAN RADIO-CONTROLLED TANK CAPTURED  
BY BRITISH IN ANZIO BEACHHEAD

The German radio-controlled tank, used for the first time against the 5th Army at Anzio, has been salvaged by a British recovery crew and examined by Allied experts. The vehicle, really an explosive carrier, is 12 feet long, 6 feet wide and 4 feet high, slightly smaller than a Bren carrier. A driver takes it as far as he dares, then gets out and the tank, with its load of about 800 pounds of explosives, continues along, guided by radio. At the target, the explosive charge is dropped or slid to the ground, and a time fuse is fired. Should this fuse fail, the charge can be exploded electrically. The tank is then backed to its driver by radio control, he gets in and drives back to his own area. This specimen was recovered with great difficulty, under heavy enemy fire, by Lieutenant Colonel Gormen, REME, and his crew, and picture shows right-hand side view.

## Life Insurance Industry In Canada Overcoming Wartime Problems

Toronto, Jan. 1.—The life insurance industry in Canada is successfully meeting and overcoming the wartime problems which confront it as the financial guardian of family life in the Dominion, said M. J. Smith, of Waterloo, Ont., president of the Canadian Life Insurance Officers Association, in a New Year statement issued at the association's office in Toronto.

Mr. Smith announced that during 1944 casualties among the Canadian armed forces brought about the payment of substantial sums to beneficiaries. "Anticipating the heavy fighting ahead," he added, "it must be expected that such claims will increase further during the next few months."

Because periods of war, with their exceptional mortality rates, low investment earnings and other unfavorable factors are not taken into account in fixing life insurance premium rates, said Mr. Smith, the insurance industry has felt the strain of the past five years.

"However," he said, "the life insurance companies in Canada are coming through the test well, as they have in the past. And looking forward to victory and peace, the industry is well aware that the life insurance owned by Canadians is not only providing a healthy financial foundation for the nation now, but also is building an accumulation of savings on which policyholders can erect their post-war plans."

Mr. Smith reviewed the federal legislation recently passed, or pending, to provide social welfare in Canada, and expressed the hope that governments in Canada will continue to foster legislation to provide sound social security, so that no Canadian will lack the necessities of life. The life insurance companies, he said, "will always support such projects, provided that they are conceived on sound principles which will preclude disasters later."

For its own part, he added, the insurance industry regards itself as the institution by which Canadians as individuals through their can provide themselves and their families according to their means and wishes.

Reviewing the past year's operations, Mr. Smith said that new life insurance taken out in Canada during 1944 totalled more than \$900,000,000 and that the total now in force is about \$9,000,000,000 held by 4,000,000 individual policyholders—an average of more than \$2,200 for each.

In addition, he said, the Canadian life insurance "exported" by purely Canadian companies doing business abroad totals now about \$3,500,000,000. It is held by about 1,000,000 persons living in 64 different countries.

Those "domestic" and "export" totals together mean, Mr. Smith said, that the total of life insurance under the control of Canadian laws is now more than \$12,500,000,000—"almost equal to Canada's fund-

ed debt, and equivalent to nearly three times the total capital value of the farming industry in Canada."

During 1944, said the president, life insurance companies in Canada paid out about \$140,000,000 to policyholders and beneficiaries in the Dominion. Another \$120,000,000 received from policyholders was added to the funds accruing to meet future obligations to policyholders, as required by law.

In the two Victory Loan campaigns during the year, Mr. Smith showed, the life insurance companies subscribed \$340,000,000 and raised to \$1,128,000,000 the total of life insurance funds invested in Victory Bonds since the war began—an average of \$250 for each policyholder.

## ACKNOWLEDGMENT

To the people of Coleman:

I wish to thank all who made possible the monthly cigarette parcel which I received while overseas. The Legion and the Ladies' Auxiliary deserve great credit for their organizing and sending of parcels to the service personnel away from home.

I also wish to thank the people of the United church who were responsible for the church letter. It was always welcome and full of news from home.

Many thanks also to the UMWA who, along with the Legion, made possible the extra parcel of cigarettes every Christmas.

At the same time I cannot fail to praise the splendid work of the Salvation Army and the Red Cross. Service men the world over are grateful to these organizations for their constant efforts.

Most of all I wish to thank my friends who wrote to me and sent Christmas parcels. A fellow never realizes the value of friends till he is separated from them.

It is my belief that the people of Coleman are doing a fine job of strengthening the morale of their service men in the several theatres of war.

Gratefully,  
LAC AL MacQuarrie.

## CARD OF THANKS

I wish to express my sincere thanks and appreciation to all those who have been so kind to Mr. Ireland and myself during the former's illness. I wish to especially thank the Salvation Army officers, Rev. G. A. Kettly and Mr. W. Green.

Mrs. William Ireland.

## CARD OF THANKS

We wish to express our deep appreciation to our many friends for their gifts, cards and well wishes during the Christmas season to Mrs. Brown, a patient in Holy Cross hospital.

Mr. and Mrs. Alan Brown.

## WEDDINGS

### MELNYK—SHORT

St. Alban's Anglican church was the scene of a pretty wedding on Sunday afternoon, Dec. 31, when Beverly Vivian, only daughter of Mr. and Mrs. S. C. Short, of Coleman, became the bride of LAC William Melnyk, of Winnipeg, presently stationed at Rivers, Manitoba. Rev. W. E. Brown officiated.

The bride, wearing a gown of white satin, fashioned with a fitted bodice and full net skirt, with a three-quarter length veil gathered into a flowered headband and carrying a bouquet of red roses, entered the church on the arm of her father. She was attended by Miss Pearl Routh, of Lethbridge, whose gown was of pink net and who carried a colonial bouquet of chrysanthemums and roses. The groom was attended by Roy Brooks, of Macleod, late of the RCAF.

During the signing of the register, Miss Peggy McDonald sang "O Promise Me," accompanied by Donald Graham, the organist.

A reception was held at the home of the bride's parents, when sixty guests called. The rooms were artistically decorated with streamers and silver bells, and a profusion of spray mums and carnations. The bride's table was centered with a beautiful three-tier wedding cake. Mrs. W. L. Rippon and Mrs. J. Van Maaron presided at the tea table and were assisted in serving by Miss Peggy McDonald, Miss Adeline Van Maaron, Mrs. Alfred Jones and Mrs. Vernon Brown.

Later the bride and groom left for a honeymoon in Calgary. For travelling the bride wore a powder blue dress with fuchsia hat and matching veil.

Out-of-town guests included Mr. and Mrs. J. W. Boulton, Mr. and Mrs. C. W. Boulton and Mrs. W. P. Roy, of Lethbridge; Mrs. W. Brooks, of Macleod, and Mr. and Mrs. Alan Short, of Calgary.

### McCABE—RIZZO

A quiet but pretty wedding was solemnized in the Holy Ghost church on Wednesday, Dec. 27, at 11:15 a.m., when Tina, only daughter of Mr. and Mrs. P. Rizzo, of Coleman, became the bride of Harold Ernest, eldest son of Mr. and Mrs. J. McCabe, of Butte, Alberta. Rev. Father Leo Sullivan conducted the ceremony.

The bride entered the church on the arm of her father to the strains of the Wedding March, and looked

## LARGE ATTENDANCE AT AMBULANCE DANCE

The usual large attendance greeted the St. John Ambulance dance on New Year's morning and the hall was packed to capacity.

During the festivities the draw for the five dollar war savings certificates took place. Joe Piech's name was drawn for one certificate and the seller, Gordon Marconi, was also awarded a \$5 certificate. The second name drawn was that of Jack Sudworth, who received his certificate. The seller of the ticket to Mr. Sudworth was R. Parry and he, too, was awarded a certificate.

## ACKNOWLEDGMENTS TO MINERS' UNION

Dear Sirs: Please accept my thanks for sending along the cigarettes. Such gifts are surely appreciated and help to bind the ties of friendship although miles apart. Trusting that this will be the last Xmas overseas and that we will be home for next. Thanking you once again.—Bert Murray.

Dear Members: Just a card wishing you a Merry Xmas and a Happy New Year.—N. Cytko.

A season's greeting card was received from Bob Borden.

lovely in the traditional white satin floor-length gown with sweetheart neck. Her long veil was held in place with a crown of orange blossoms. She carried a bouquet of red roses, her only ornament being a necklace of white pearls.

Miss Josephine Alampi was the bridesmaid, and was dressed in a white triple sheer floor-length gown. She wore a Juliet hat and carried a bouquet of pink carnations.

The groom was attended by Mr. Frank Alampi.

Following the ceremony, the reception was held at the home of the bride's parents, where only intimate relatives and friends were present. The bride's table was centered with a three-tiered wedding cake. The toast to the bride was proposed by Mrs. G. Aristone and was responded to by the groom.

The happy young couple left that same afternoon for Calgary to spend a honeymoon, the bride choosing for travelling a navy blue suit with matching accessories and a corsage of pink carnations. They will reside at Butte, Alberta, where the groom is employed and where the bride will continue her teaching.



NIGERIAN MINERS PRODUCE IMPORTANT MINERAL  
FOR AIRCRAFT CONSTRUCTION

Northern Nigeria is now producing Columbite, a mineral in great demand for the production of special steels used in aircraft construction. Columbite, a complex ore of niobium and tantalum, is found in conjunction with cassiterite, from which tin is derived, and until recently was regarded as of no commercial value. Its rise to importance has re-opened many mines, giving employment to many Nigerians, who work on two systems, "tributing" and "company work." In tributing, headmen are issued with tools and find their own gangs, who work in their own time, selling the results of their weekly labor to the mines managers. Company work is, of course, paid for on a time basis. Mining for tin and other minerals in Nigeria is mostly alluvial, the mineral being concentrated near the surface by the action of the water. Excavations are called "paddock" and often extend from Penglai Camp Mine, Bauchi Province, Northern Nigeria. Picture shows African laborers, carrying empty headpans, returning to the paddock after depositing the unwanted overburden some distance away.



PARATROOP EXERCISES WITH THE RAF

Paratroops carried in Douglas Dakota aircraft flown by pilots of the RAF took part in fresh exercises in preparation for the liberation of Europe, started on June 6, 1944. Picture shows eight paratroopers entering the aircraft. They jump from this door.

## Warning- Head Colds!

Head colds can cause much suffering. To promptly relieve the sniffly, sneezy, stuffy distress put a little V-a-tro-nol up each nostril. V-a-tro-nol works right where trouble is to soothe irritation—reduce swelling—make breathing easier. Try it! Also helps prevent many colds from developing if used in time. Follow directions in folder.

**VICKS VA-TRO-NOL**

## The Housing Problem

**HOUSING IS A SUBJECT** of fundamental interest to a large section of the population. During the period in which Canada was being settled, the type of houses which were constructed, especially in those districts far from the sources of material, were determined largely by the type of building supplies available. However, it is now known that housing facilities in most parts of Canada are far from adequate and there is widespread interest in raising the standard of both rural and urban dwellings. In Britain, the United States and Sweden, improved housing has resulted in notably higher standards of health and social behaviour, and it is apparent that the time has come for us to follow their example in this matter. Communicable diseases and infant mortality rates have been shown to fall by nearly fifty per cent. in areas where housing conditions have been brought up to desirable standards.

### Many Houses Not Adequate

Experts are of the opinion that one room per person is the minimum requirement for adequate living space from the viewpoints of health, privacy and convenience. Statistics made from reports compiled in Canada's four largest cities, Montreal, Toronto, Winnipeg and Vancouver, show that 61 per cent. of the population in the lower income brackets was in living quarters containing less than one room per person. This report did not include information concerning conditions in rural areas, but it is likely that there also, the percentage of unsuitable dwellings would be fairly high. In rural communities the problem is considered to be less serious than in the cities, but nevertheless there are many ways in which farm homes could be improved, and more suitably adapted to the needs of their owners. Modern attractive homes would be a factor in keeping young people on the land, and there is also a need for suitable homes for married farm workers.

### Future Needs Are Estimated

It is predicted that in the first ten years following the war, 700,000 new dwellings will be required in Canada's urban centres alone. It is apparent that this need will call for an extensive building programme, but those who have studied the subject estimate that it would be necessary for such a project to cover a period of twenty years. There is now much interest in plans for post-war housing developments, and possible changes in architecture and construction. Reports of housing projects in other countries, however, show that people are mainly concerned with "the simple luxuries of space and privacy." Prefabrication, which has been widely discussed in recent years, has been shown to be satisfactory, but has proved less economical than might be expected. Experience has shown that this method of building results in a saving of only about fifteen per cent. of the normal cost. These are some aspects of Canada's housing problem, and it is to be hoped that it will be successfully dealt with as soon as conditions permit our efforts to be directed to matters of this kind.

### Origin Of The Telephone

**How Alexander Bell Was Able To Interest A Man In His Invention**

Alexander Bell was experimenting with his new invention, the telephone. To go on with the research required money, and he had none. His invention sounded so new, so impossible, nobody was willing to part with his hard-earned cash to back it. Bell went to see a friend, a man by the name of Hubbard in Cambridge. Hubbard was a rich man, and Bell hoped to interest him in his invention. But Bell knew it would be unwise to attempt to sell him on the "impossible" idea of making a voice go over a wire.

Bell was a good salesman as he was an inventor. He sat down and played Hubbard's piano for awhile. Then he looked at Hubbard and said, "Do you know that I can make this piano sing?"

Hubbard was interested, but skeptical. Bell depressed the pedal, sang "do", and the piano wires vibrated back "do". Then, as he mystified his hearer with his description of his own discovery, the harmonic principle of voice transmission. Hubbard backed his project.

### COMPLIMENTS CANADA

The Brisbane Telegraph in a recent editorial commended Canada's methods for the rehabilitation of ex-servicemen and said "Australia can learn several lessons" from what Canada has done. It listed provisions of the Canadians program and said they are "already part of the law of the land."

The Gutenberg Bible in the possession of Yale University, has been in an underground vault since the war began.

## Nervous, Restless

**Do "CERTAIN DAYS" Of The Month?**  
If functional periodic disturbances make you feel nervous, cranky, high-strung, tired, weak and "off" at such times—start at once, try Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound to relieve such symptoms. Here's a product that NEARLY 50,000,000 women have tried and found it worth trying! Made in Canada.  
**LYDIA E. PINKHAM'S COMPOUND**

## Price Control And Rationing Information

Q.—I understand there is no expiry date on butter coupons in ration book No. 5. Is this correct?

A.—Yes this is so. Butter ration coupons 90 and 91 became valid on December 28. These are in ration book No. 5 and will remain valid until further notice as there is no expiry date so far on butter coupons in book 5.

Q.—I returned from overseas a short while ago and expect my bride to arrive any day. We'll be settling up housekeeping immediately and I'd like to know how to get our ration books.

A.—You should apply to your unit for a ration book. Your wife must go to the local ration board for hers, showing her passport and other credentials.

Q.—I teach school in a country district and will be having a month's vacation in January. What arrangement will I make with my landlady about rationed commodities?

A.—Your landlady is entitled to one sugar, one preserves and any valid coupons for butter. She is not entitled to coupons which will become valid while you are on vacation.

Q.—I am buying a food store. What procedure must I follow to acquire rationed foods?

A.—Apply to the nearest Branch of the Ration Administration and they will give you all the details.

Please send your questions or your request for the pamphlet "Consumers' News" or the Blue Book in which you keep track of your rationing coupons to the nearest Wartime Prices and Trade Board office in your province.

## SMILE AWHILE

"You're a failure!" nagged the wife. "When you courted me you said I should always be the flower of your life, and now—"

"You're still the flower," said the heepled one, "but no rose I should say 'smudged'."

A speaker before a woman's club talking on Iran (Persia's new name) was telling how careless men there are with their wives. "It was no uncommon sight," he said, "to see a woman and a donkey hitched together."

A lady in the audience piped up: "That's nothing—you can see that here, too."

Friend: "Say, Bill, I saw your wife down yesterday with a black patch over her eye. What happened?"

Bill: "N—thing. That's her new hat."

Shopwalker: That customer was hanging around for a long time. What did he want to see?

Pretty assistant (coyly): "Me, sir."

Manager: We have to work to very fine limits in this shop. Have you had any experience?

Applicant: Yes, sir. For several years I cut the hair in a restaurant.

Teacher—Spell "straight".

Junior—S-T-R-A-I-G-H-T.

Teacher—Correct. Now, what does it mean?

Junior—Without ginger ale.

A colonel of the old school was addressing two guilty-looking privates, whose clothes were torn and ragged.

"Look here, you fellows," he exclaimed. "I'll have you know that I simply won't tolerate fighting in my regiment."

"What's the idea—only two puns?" roared the sergeant.

"You save the stones twice a week till you get a thousand," said the orderly, "and then you know the war has lasted five years all but 10 weeks."

Jack London, celebrated novelist and adventurer, while riding on a train fell into a conversation with a travelling salesman.

"I represent a woolen mill," said the new acquaintance. "My line is yarns."

"That is a coincidence," commented London. "Mine is too."

Harford—But we were married my wife and I agreed that I should decide on all major matters and she would decide all minor ones.

Mikhail—How did the arrangement turn out?

Harford—So far no major things have come up.

**PATENTS**

AN OFFER TO EVERY INVENTOR. List of inventions and full information sent free. **THE RAMSAY COMPANY**, Registered Patent Attorneys, 275 Bank Street, Ottawa, Canada.

## World Problems

**We Are Now Paying Dearly For The Mistakes Of The Past**

From a recent letter commenting on an editorial which appeared on this page we quote the following sentence: "I am a machinist and operator and perhaps I am not qualified to make wise decisions. But I feel that neither the wisest nor the humblest know all the answers. But it seems to me that, if we don't try to think, our children and our grandchildren will face another war of murder."

What the writer had to offer as his contribution to the solution of the world's tangled problems had, perhaps, small significance beside the significance of these introducing words.

One of the things that we are paying for in this war, perhaps the main thing we are paying for with all the blood and tears and sweat, what indeed our children still will be paying for long generations hence, is actually a very simple thing indeed. A generation ago a great multitude of people in all the countries of the world dimly sensed what was coming and were content to soothe themselves into inactivity by arguing that it wasn't really their business.

We came into this titanic struggle absolutely unprepared and almost unarmed because people who did not believe that disarmament was sound made but a small attempt to convince the official few who thought it was.

We lost the Maginot Line and France because the men who realized that war was changing made no real attempt to convince the people who were too ready to believe that a wall could save France where it couldn't save China two thousand years before.

We suffered calamity at Pearl Harbor and Manila because the people let themselves be confused by a noisy minority and did not realize in time that isolationism could not protect them against a war that was already at the doorstep.

For all these shortcomings the people have had to pay, with their treasure, with their hopes, with their lives, just as they have always had to pay. If that doesn't make these things their business, what does?

We can still continue to delude ourselves, about the past and about the future. We can still think that some human power other than our own will miraculously save us if we wall long enough. And if that fails, we can end the blame game back to the people who, for one reason or another, did not exert themselves to make their leaders lead them in the way they believed they should go.

It is true that men who assume the grave responsibility of government must follow right rather than opinion, must follow truth and not men who lead are as human and fallible as other men, and how will they find the truth unless it is flailed out of the wide, if perhaps vague and unshodded, opinions of the people?

We say this is our land, and we have been ready to sacrifice for it but, too often, not to think for it. We look forward to our future, but how many people are thinking and planning what sort of future it shall be?

The sort of world we are going to have is in the hands of the people who are going to live in it. The people can make it what they like, or they can stand aside and let their children and their grandchildren face another war of murder. —From Liberty Magazine.

## Broadcasts From Russia

**Soviet Claims To Have Most Powerful Station In World**

On the 20th anniversary of radio broadcasting in the Soviet Union, Izvestia reported that what it described as the most powerful radio station in the world has been operating in the east since the autumn of 1942.

The official government newspaper said Moscow Radio broadcasts daily in 20 foreign languages and in 14 languages spoken in the Soviet Union, with 14 newscasts and 18 musical programs daily.

With 2,000 relay stations throughout the country, Moscow Radio is operated 18½ hours daily, the organ said, with foreign broadcasts over its transmitters totalling 64 hours a day.

## USES X-RAYS

A Sydney radiologist grows orchids for a hobby and X-rays them to find out when they will flower. "I can tell up to nine months ahead when my orchids will flower and how many blooms they will have," he said.

The ancient Greeks had light signal systems for transmitting messages between cities.

## Quality You'll Enjoy

# "SALADA TEA"

### D'Artois' Bride



Tony D'Artois, wife of Capt. Guy D'Artois, who as a British agent parachuted into France with him and many daring French-Canadians before D-day, to pave the way for invasion. Capt. D'Artois who is now home in Montreal expects his wife to join him shortly. She was born in England but lived 14 years in France.

### Housing Plans

**Want Western Cities To Co-operate Low Rental Projects**

Canadian cities should co-operate on one specific scheme for low rental housing projects if they hope to get action from the federal government, Winnipeg city council has informed the Vancouver civic building committee.

Winnipeg is urging Vancouver to endorse its resolution for an amendment of the National Housing Act of 1944 to empower urban municipalities to set up low-rental housing projects with funds provided by the Dominion government at low interest rate. Under the Winnipeg resolution the cities concerned would administer the project and the federal government underwrite any loss.

### Some Valuable Hints

**On Keeping Pots And Pans In Very Best Condition**

It's the acid touch that keeps aluminum pots and pans all aglitter inside as well as out. Give them a doing out with boiling water plus a little vinegar. Let it bubble on the stove for a few minutes. If food burns while you're on the telephone with the friend who always calls when you're in the midst of preparing dinner don't scream. Salvage what food you can and put some water in the pan to boil. This will loosen the black mass so you can scrape it off (with a wooden spoon please). Enamel saucepans that have been burned take well to a pinch of soda in the water.

Damascus, believed to be the oldest city in the world, is famed for its fine fabrics, known as damask.

## How You Can Get Quick Relief From Sore, Painful Piles

Most people seem to think the only way to get relief from their sore, painful piles is by local treatment. Local treatment is by no means the best. It is a temporary relief from the itching, but you can easily see why such a cure is only a temporary relief. It does not cure the cause of your piles.

No lasting freedom from hemorrhoids can be had unless the cause of the piles is corrected. Piles are due to internal causes so the best way to get lasting relief is to treat them internally with a medicine like Hem-Roid.

Hem-Roid is a formula that has been used for over 40 years by thousands of people suffering from piles. It is a small, highly concentrated tablet, easy for a man or woman to use. This cleverly compounded tablet formula directs its medical action to the seat of the piles. Hem-Roid is the real cause of your piles. Hem-Roid is a powerful, safe, and effective treatment. It is a powerful, safe, and effective treatment. It is a powerful, safe, and effective treatment.

NOTE: This gentle formula is backed by a reliable firm doing business in Canada for a good many years. Hem-Roid must help your pile condition quickly, easily and greatly better blood circulation in the lower body of this simple, easy test case you have. With good blood circulation in the lower body of this simple, easy test case you have. With good blood circulation in the lower body of this simple, easy test case you have.

## Here a CWAC There a CWAC



### WEDDINGS—

Of interest to Manitobans was the quiet wedding ceremony at which Mrs. Margerie Hobson of Winnipeg, Canadian Women's Army Corps Overseas, became the bride of Tpr. Frederick William Goulshera of Ochre River, Man. The couple was married in uniform in St. George's Church, London, Eng.

Mrs. Goulshera, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. W. E. Hobson of Winnipeg, enlisted in the C.W.A.C. in June, 1942, and has been serving overseas for the past ten months. She was attended by Fte. I. V. Miles, C.W.A.C., Montreal, Que. Tpr. Goulshera is the son of Mr. and Mrs. Arthur Goulshera of Ochre River.

Quiet simplicity marked the wedding of L-Cpl. Jessie May MacDonald of Hamilton, Ont., Canadian Women's Army Corps, England, to Petty Officer Donald J. MacDonald, R.C.N.V.R., of New Westminster, B.C. The ceremony was performed in the office of the city registrar.

L-Cpl. MacDonald, daughter of Mr. T. MacDonald, Hamilton, is employed as a clerk in the Medical Services Branch, Canadian Military Headquarters. She has been serving overseas for 20 months.

### PROMOTIONS—

Promotion of Lieut. Joyce I. Jellett, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. H. St. C. Jellett of Vancouver, B.C., to the rank of captain in the Canadian Women's Army Corps Overseas, has been announced by Canadian Military Headquarters in England. Capt. Jellett is officer commanding C.W.A.C. personnel at No. 2 Canadian Trench Depot, England. She went overseas with the first C.W.A.C. draft in November, 1942, and was commissioned in England.

Forest, Ont., has been appointed officer commanding Canadian Women's Army Corps personnel at No. 2 Ambulance Motor Convoy in England. The daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Alfred Arnold of Mount Forest, she enlisted in the C.W.A.C. on November 11, 1941.

Prior to receiving her commission in June, 1943, she was employed as a workshop executive with Ordnance Mechanical Engineering in Toronto. Lt. Arnold proceeded overseas in July, 1943, and served as quartermaster of a C.W.A.C. company in London until her present assignment.

### A FITTING MEMORIAL

An East Chicago couple whose soldier son was killed on Saipan has donated to a projected boys' camp the \$10,000 received from his war-risk insurance. Mr. and Mrs. John Chubb, parents of Pvt. Robert Chubb, 26, said they felt they "could not touch a cent of the money."

The Vitamin C in strawberries is not destroyed by freezing.

## LABOR CONGRESS PRESIDENT CALLS ON WORKERS TO ADHERE TO THE "NO STRIKE" PLEDGE

OTTAWA. — Perry R. Beggough, president of the Trades and Labor Congress of Canada, in a New Year's message called on Canadian workers to adhere to the T.L.C. "no strike" pledge in an effort to speed victory.

There was a debt owing to those who have already given their lives in the war and heavy losses were still being suffered by the Allied nations.

He recalled that the 700 delegates to the congress convention in Toronto gave unanimous support to a policy of no strikes or stoppages in production in wartime.

"This resolution must become a determination and all Canadians, governments, employers and workers must not falter in keeping this pledge continually in mind," Mr. Beggough said.

"Differences and disputes arise but saving lives is more important now than saving faces. No one can think that stoppages of production can in any way advance our war effort. It is apparent to all that such action must hinder. To hinder is to delay and prolong the day of victory."

The year 1945 will bring new opportunities for the achievement of

peace, security and well being, but failure to take advantage of them may bring disaster. A. R. Mosher, president of the Canadian Congress of Labor, said in a New Year's message.

Mr. Mosher said the unprecedented growth of organized labor in Canada was particularly important at a time when every agency which could promote national unity and unanimity in national ideals and objectives could make a valuable contribution.

"What organized labor wants to do in co-operation with all other forward-looking elements in the nation, is to make the economic system function in such a way as to provide employment and incomes for all, and the highest standard of living which can be obtained," Mr. Mosher continued.

"Whatever stands in the way of this is contrary to the national well-being and should be eliminated as quickly as possible."

While efforts toward adequate wages and improved working conditions would have to be continued and the changes in Canada's economic structure would require labor to deal more extensively with governments.

### Their Majesties Attend Review



Their Majesties and Princess Elizabeth are shown watching a special review of the Royal Household Regiment at a barracks in southern England. The King is returning the salute as the troops marched before the royal trio.

## CANADA'S WAR PRODUCTION FACES NO PROSPECT OF A REDUCTION FOR SOME TIME

OTTAWA. — Canada's war production entering 1945 at close to its peak output, faces little likelihood of reduction for at least the next three months, Munitions Minister Howe said.

In a statement reviewing activities of the Dominion's war industries during the last year, Mr. Howe said that not only was there no immediate prospect of any substantial overall cutback for at least the first quarter of 1945 but in some items—particularly certain types of ammunition—the output would be stepped up sharply.

Although production continued at a high level throughout 1944, improved manufacturing methods and virtual completion of all war construction meant a drop in expenditures. During the year the department spent nearly \$8,000,000 a day for shells, ships, guns, fighting vehicles, planes and other war supplies. This was about \$1,000,000 a day less than in 1943 and \$1,000,000 a day more than in 1942.

Since the start of the war the munitions department alone has made commitments of more than \$10,255,000,000 almost equivalent to a \$1,000 victory bond for every man, woman and child in the country.

This enormous production and the fact that about four-fifths of Canada's foreign trade now is a wholly wartime character have been important factors in making the Dominion the second greatest exporting nation in the world. About three-quarters of the exports valued at \$3,000,000,000 this year were war materials.

Units of mechanical transport, apart from motorcycles and tanks for the army, have had a value of more than \$2,100,000,000 and would be sufficient to equip the entire German army.

Canada also has produced 15,000 planes, more than 1,400,000 machine-guns and other small arms, more than 50,000 complete artillery units and more than \$450,000,000 worth of radar equipment.

Figures of ammunition production are even more staggering. 120,000,000 heavy projectiles, 4,200,000,000 rounds of small arms ammunition and 150,000,000 tons of chemicals and explosives.

Since the war started Canada has felled about 25,000,000 board feet of lumber, enough to build about 2,400,000 homes. Steel output for the war period is estimated at 11,882,000 long tons of ingots, more than enough to build a double track railway around the world.

Canada's contribution toward the Allied metals pool, apart from Russian production has been: nickel, 85 per cent; zinc, 20; copper, 14; lead, 10; asbestos, 78 and aluminum, 35.

Only about 30 per cent of the Canadian war production is delivered to Canadian forces at home and abroad the remainder going to the Dominion's allies.

General equipment purchased by the munitions department for both Canada and her allies is estimated to have reached a total of \$1,467,000,000 at this year-end. It includes: food, \$242,000,000; clothing, \$412,000,000; gasoline, oil and fuel, \$230,000,000; gasoline, electrical equipment, \$178,000,000.

Capital commitments estimated to Oct. 31, 1944, amount to \$1,422,000,000, for government-owned industrial units of which \$790,000,000 was for government-owned industrial facilities and \$632,000,000 for defence construction and wartime housing.

much of what will happen depends on Russian plans, as yet unrevealed. There is for instance the question of whether and when the Red army will open a full-scale offensive against Germany on the Polish front. The ground is frozen and the time is ripe since the Germans are heavily engaged in the west.

Successful Russian assault and break-through to Berlin might shorten the war somewhat, but in view of what has happened in the west there is no reason to believe that those results would be either certainly or quickly achieved. Military men say the Germans may be expected to resist and strike back in the east with the same ferocity they have shown against the western Allies.

COWES, Isle of Wight. — The Isle of Wight had 115 air raids between June, 1940, and February this year and casualties included 199 killed and 249 treated in hospital.

### Montague, New Chief Of Staff



Lt. Gen. P. J. Montague, D.S.O., M.C., the new chief of staff at Canadian military headquarters in London. Gen. Montague who has played a leading part in building up the Canadian army since early in the war, is pictured here at his desk in London.

## PAYMENT OF WAR SERVICE GRATUITIES WILL BE MADE BY CHEQUES TO SERVICE MEN

OTTAWA. — Payment of war service gratuities will begin this week when approximately 35,000 cheques, averaging \$100 each, will be mailed to discharged service personnel or to the dependents of men killed on active service, it was learned.

C. C. Duncan, chief of the cheque disbursement division of the finance department, said that the cheques—25,000 of them will go to former army personnel, and 10,000 to former navy and air force men—represented only a fraction of the number the department was prepared to send out.

Mr. Duncan said his department had expected to distribute about 90,000 cheques but many ex-servicemen had not applied for the gratuities.

Appeals to ex-servicemen to fill in gratuity application forms, available at all district and sub-district offices of the veterans' affairs department, had not brought the expected response.

Under the gratuity legislation active service are entitled to the passed at the last session of parliament the mustering out pay was based on the following scale:

1. For every 30 days service in the western hemisphere, excluding the Aleutian Islands, \$7.50;

2. For every 30 days of service overseas, or in the Aleutians, \$15;

3. For each six months of service overseas or in the Aleutians, an additional seven days' pay and allowances.

Under the legislation a re-establishment credit, equal to the total amount of the gratuities payable on the 30 day basis, will be paid, but these payments will not begin until later.

The army is attempting to reach by letter its former members who have not yet applied for their gratuity. Those who have not filed applications were discharged prior to last Oct. 1. On that date service personnel began filling out gratuity application forms before obtaining their discharge.

Dependents of personnel killed on active service are entitled to the gratuities if they were in receipt of a dependents' allowance or assigned pay at the time the fatality occurred.

### FARMERS' GIFT

#### 300 Tons Of Milk Powder Used For Manufacture Of Penicillin

OTTAWA. — The agriculture department made known the Canadian farmer's gift to healing with the announcement that from March 1 to Oct. 1 some 300 tons of milk powder have been provided for the Canadian manufacture of penicillin.

During these months about 1,500 farmers in Ontario and Quebec provided 60,000,000 pounds of whey for the manufacture of milk sugar and whey powder.

The department said penicillin manufacturers had informed it that without the additional supplies of milk sugar for the culture on which the drug mould is grown, the production of the bacteria-killer could not have reached its present level.

Present requirements of penicillin plants are about 45 tons of milk sugar a month. With recent increases in the capacity of plants producing penicillin, 1945 production of this drug may require more than 60 tons a month.

### USING NEW GUN

#### Servicable Automatic Issued To Troops Of First Canadian Army

WITH THE FIRST CANADIAN ARMY. — Canadians here are being issued with a new snub-nosed automatic pistol to replace the old .38.

It looks a good deal like the American army's issue .45 but it fires a nine millimetre bullet, same as the Sten gun and the German Luger.

Its butt clip holds 10 shells. The automatic is made in Canada by the same firm which manufactures Bren guns.

The pistol was first tried out in battle during the Trun Gap and in the pursuit of the German Seventh Army to Rouen and beyond. It proved very servicable and now it is regular issue.

### FEATURES OF BOTH

#### Germany's New Weapon Is Combination Of V-1 and V-2

LONDON. — The Germans' new secret weapon in use on the western front was described here as "not V-3 or V-4 but V-1½."

It apparently is a barrage weapon and takes the form of a self-propelled shell, it was said. It has been described in front despatches as a small V-2 rocket.

Classifying it as V-1½, might indicate that it has some features of both V-1, the flying bomb, and V-2, the long-range rocket.

### NAZIS WERE ANGRY

#### German Elite Guard Troops Massacred People In Italian Village

NEW YORK. — Fifty-five men, women and children of the 200 inhabitants of the Italian village of Madonna Dell Albergo, five miles south of Ravenna, were massacred by German Elite guard troops Nov. 24, according to an overseas despatch reported to the office of war information.

The Germans were angry, the villagers said, "because they suspected some of the men had gone to the Allied lines with information."

### NUTRITIONAL LAB

#### Want To Retain This Institution In Winnipeg

WINNIPEG. The Nutritional laboratory in Winnipeg which has been maintained by the R.C.A.F. may not be closed down after all. Negotiations are now under way to have the lab transferred from R.C.A.F. control to that of the University of Manitoba.

Earlier, it had been announced by Ottawa that the food testing centre would be closed at the end of this year. However, several appeals have been made by the Manitoba government and other local organizations to have the closing order cancelled.

But while negotiations are now underway to have the laboratory turned over to the University of Manitoba, nothing definite has yet been decided. Considerable optimism is felt because of the fact that the National Research Council is understood to be favoring the suggested transfer.

Appeals to have the Nutrition laboratory maintained have been based on the claim that it will be greatly needed for post-war experiments in nutritional values. It is said that should the lab be closed now much of the equipment in it would not be replaceable for a long time.

### WILL BE WELCOMED

#### Doctor Says Penicillin Treatment Shortens Duration Of Common Cold

Cold

LONDON. A new treatment for the common cold, based on penicillin, has been developed but supplies of the drug will not be available until after the war for widespread use.

"The common cold is caused in the first place by a virus, which unfortunately the drug does not affect," said a London doctor. "But the virus lowers resistance and causes a concentration of bacteria in the nasal passages."

"Penicillin destroys these bacteria so if penicillin can be introduced into the nasal passages it will shorten the duration of the cold by days."

### NEWS FOR HUNTERS

#### Authorities Say Wild Fowl Have Flourished During The War

OTTAWA. — Wild life authorities say there is every prospect that hunters coming back from war will find more birds in Canada than have been seen for many years. Wild fowl have flourished in both Canada and the United States with many hunters in the forces and limited ammunition supplies for those left behind. From the Canadian viewpoint, the increase in the game bird population has been assisted by Prairie Farm Rehabilitation Act dam projects which have provided new feeding and resting places for migrating waterfowl.

### NATIVE RESOURCEFUL

DURBAN. — Bitten by a mamba, whose bite is normally fatal within 20 minutes, a native herdsboy in Natal was well on the way to recovery after 24 hours. He killed the snake, cut out the poison sacs and swallowed the poison in them. This action probably saved his life.

### Canada's Eighth V.C. Winner



Canada's eighth and British Columbia's fifth winner of the coveted Victoria Cross is Pte. Ernest Alvia (Smoky) Smith, of the Seaforth Highlanders of Canada. "Smoky", the one man army as he is known, showed outstanding courage and determination in establishing a bridgehead over the Savio river which led to the capture of the town of Cesena. At point blank range, he destroyed two German tanks, and shot it out with the tank borne infantry.



## Local News

Lt. Alex. Selikan is visiting friends here.

George Aldoff spent last week visiting friends at Fernie.

Pte. Don. Kettlys is spending a furlough with his parents.

Cpl. Don McDonald visited with friends over the holidays.

## - Spotlighting -



PTE. DOROTHY GATE

second daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Wm. Gate. Born in Coleman in February, 1923. Educated here. Enlisted in January, 1943, as a driver in the CWAC at Calgary. Recently was one of two girls chosen to drive the United States ambassador and party through Banff National Park.

### A Thumbnail Biography

presented by

### The Friendly Store

MEATS AND GROCERIES

Phone 13 Coleman

## DIRECTORY

BUY from those firms whose cards appear under this heading. They are loyal supporters of Coleman institutions and merit your business.

### Berg's Barber Shop

Specializing in

### MASSAGING

B. M. BERG, Proprietor

Alberta Government

### "STATE"

### Fire & Life Insurance

at Less Cost

Written at the office of

### Fred Antrobus

Enquiries Solicited

### J. A. C. D'Appolonia

GENERAL CONTRACTOR

Phone 283 Coleman

Plans and Specifications carefully PREPARED on all types of Construction Work

### SUMMIT LODGE

No. 30, A. F. & A. M.

Regular meetings held first Thursday of each month at 8 p.m. Visiting Brethren cordially invited

N. E. MacAulay, W. M.

Maurice W. Cooke, Secretary.

### Grand Union Hotel

Modern Fully Licensed

Coffee Shop In Connection

L. S. RICHARDS — Manager

### MODERN

### ELECTRIC

RADIO TUBES

RADIO REPAIRS

RADIO TESTING

Electric Wiring and Alterations WESTINGHOUSE DEALER

EAT AT

### COLEMAN CAFE

BEST MEALS IN TOWN

OPEN—6 a.m. to Mid-night.



### J. M. CHALMERS

Jeweler

Pte. Steve Kabewka, RCA, spent his Christmas leave with his parents.

Peter Bakaj, RCAF, spent his New Year's furlough visiting his mother.

Walter Hannerhan, of Macleod, is the guest of his sister, Mrs. S. Smith.

Miss Rose Kosma has returned home from a holiday spent at Lethbridge.

Miss Blossom Franz, of Lethbridge, is visiting her mother, Mrs. A. Franz.

Pte. and Mrs. Joe Bozek and son, of Calgary, are visiting relatives and friends here.

Miss Sonja Holly, of Calgary, was the guest of her mother during the holidays.

Pte. Elsie Buckna, of the CWAC at Ottawa, is spending a furlough at her home here.

Miss Dorothy Clark spent the holidays with her grandmother, Mrs. Harry Clark.

Mr. and Mrs. Mike Rypien, of Soudy, Alberta, are the guests of Mr. and Mrs. A. Biegun.

Henry Buckna, RCA, has returned to his base after spending a furlough at his home here.

Mr. and Mrs. Nels Frandsen and children spent Christmas holidays with relatives at Claresholm.

The Misses Mary and Henrietta Pypatcz, of Creston, are spending a few weeks holiday in Coleman.

Miss Betty Peterson, of Claresholm, is visiting her sister, Mrs. N. Frandsen, and Mr. Frandsen.

Miss Joanna Yagos has returned home after being employed at Lethbridge for the past few months.

Pte. Ernest Belik, based at Camrose, spent the New Year's holiday with his parents, Mr. and Mrs. Tom Belik.

## The Churches

### ST. PAUL'S UNITED CHURCH

G. A. Kettlys, Pastor

Sunday, Jan. 7:

Morning service at 11. The Sacrament of the Lord's Supper will follow the morning service. Sunday school at 12.15 noon. Evening worship at 7. You are cordially invited.

### S. ALBAN'S CHURCH

Rev. W. E. Brown, Rector

First Sunday after Epiphany:

Holy Communion 11 a.m.

Young People's service 2 p.m.

Wednesday:

War Intercession 7.30 p.m.

Choir practice 8 p.m.

The Rector wishes to thank all those who gave so generously for the Christmas offering.

Altar flowers, Christmas Day, given by Mrs. Mary Slugg in memory of Fred. Also given by Mrs. R. W. Johnston.

My dear People of the Diocese of Calgary:

From time to time we have been bidden by authority in Church and State to set aside certain days as Days of Prayer to Almighty God for His blessing upon our undertaking in this present War in the cause of Righteousness, Justice, Freedom, and Peace.

It seems to me that during the past few months when success has crowned our efforts in this War we have somewhat taken this success for granted, and not shown our gratitude to Almighty God for His blessings upon us, nor felt the necessity of interceding for His help.

In the closing days of this year, we find ourselves facing grave crises of parliamentary strain, both in Canada and the Motherland, and grievous unrest and internecine strife in liberated countries, and reverses on the European front; I therefore call the Clergy and People of this Diocese to a Solemn Day of Prayer to Almighty God on the first Sunday in the New Year, Jan. 7, 1945, urging them to give Almighty God heartfelt thanks for His mercies to us in the success He has granted to us and to pray that, if it be His Blessed Will, He will strengthen our hand to fulfill His purpose of Peace on earth, and justice between man and man.

Very sincerely,

Your friend and Bishop,  
Richard, Calgary.

Mr. and Mrs. Joe Kovach and daughter, of Camrose, spent the holidays visiting relatives and friends here.

Miss Marion Bambling, of Lethbridge, spent the Christmas holidays visiting her parents, Mr. and Mrs. J. Bambling.

Tony Sikora, of the RCA and based at Victoria, spent his furlough with his parents, Mr. and Mrs. John Sikora.

Mr. and Mrs. Tom Kucera and son, of Fernie, spent the New Year's holiday visiting Mrs. Kucera's parents, Mr. and Mrs. Joe Rucka.

Mr. Leo Shannon, of Calgary, and new proprietor of Sentinel Motors, has taken up residence here. Mrs. Shannon and two young sons are expected here during the middle of the month.

## Cigarette Fund Notes

Dear Sirs: I have just received your gift of 300 Sweet Caps. This is the second carton of cigarettes I have received from the members of the Coleman Canadian Legion in the past six weeks. Thank you very much. A Merry Christmas to all members of the Legion.—L. T. Hoyle.

Dear Sirs: Received cigarettes, for which I thank you very much. Keep up the good work. Merry Christmas and Happy New Year.—Dvr. Ceisak.

# No more privacy than a goldfish



While bringing its policyholders all the advantages of competitive business, life insurance "lives in a glass house". It has no more privacy than a goldfish. Complete details of its operations are available to policyholders and the public at large, in the 700-page Annual Report of the Dominion Superintendent of Insurance, and in Provincial Reports.

Under the laws enacted at Confederation and constantly broadened and improved during the past 75 years, policyholders enjoy the double protection of both Dominion and Provincial supervision. They receive full information about the life insurance business in Canada: its investments, its policy funds, its contingency reserves, the volume of protection which it provides and, in fact, the whole detail of its operations. No other industry in Canada is under such continuous and experienced supervision.

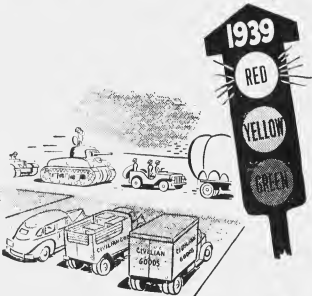
Life insurance is the outstanding business example of private management under government supervision in the public interest. Within this democratic pattern, the faith that Canadians have in their life insurance has been vindicated through wars, epidemics, panics and depressions. Within this pattern, the interests of four million Canadian policyholders are safeguarded.

It is good citizenship to own LIFE INSURANCE

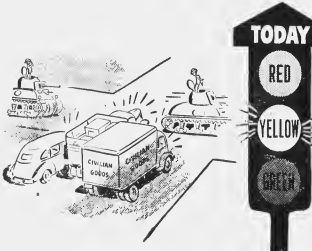
A Message from the Life Insurance Companies in Canada

L-9448

# DON'T CONFUSE THE SIGNALS



War came. The manufacture of most civilian goods had to be cut down or stopped to make way for war production. That caused shortages of civilian goods—that was the RED LIGHT



don't jump the YELLOW light

Some restrictions are now being lifted, but it does not mean lots of goods right away. War's demands are still huge and must come first. We can't neglect them just so that some of us here at home can get a little more.

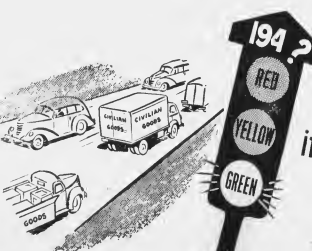
Don't confuse the signals—(This is the YELLOW LIGHT ONLY).

It means a little more of some things and it helps business men get ready for the time when there will be more materials and workers available

It does not mean the end of shortages!

Getting back to peacetime production will necessarily be piecemeal and gradual.

"Patience" is the word.

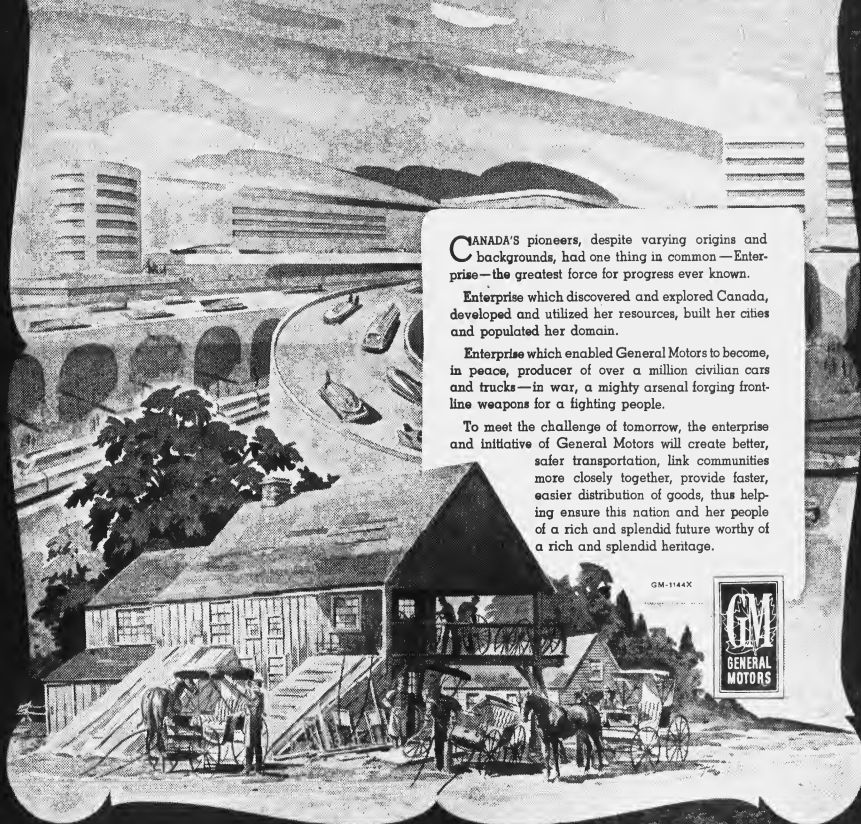


it's NOT the green light yet

Only after Victory over both enemies can the Green Light be switched on, and the road cleared for enough production to meet all our civilian needs.

# Enterprise...

## AND THE CHALLENGE OF TOMORROW



CANADA'S pioneers, despite varying origins and backgrounds, had one thing in common—Enterprise—the greatest force for progress ever known.

Enterprise which discovered and explored Canada, developed and utilized her resources, built her cities and populated her domain.

Enterprise which enabled General Motors to become, in peace, producer of over a million civilian cars and trucks—in war, a mighty arsenal forging front-line weapons for a fighting people.

To meet the challenge of tomorrow, the enterprise and initiative of General Motors will create better, safer transportation, link communities more closely together, provide faster, easier distribution of goods, thus helping ensure this nation and her people of a rich and splendid future worthy of a rich and splendid heritage.

GM-1144X



# GENERAL MOTORS

*More and Better Things for More People*

CHEVROLET · PONTIAC · OLDSMOBILE · BUICK · CADILLAC · CHEVROLET & GMC TRUCKS

WORLD HAPPENINGS BRIEFLY TOLD

Canada has given over two billion dollars' worth of mutual aid to Britain, Russia, China and others of her allies.

More than 18,000,000 air-letters for the armed forces overseas were flown from Canada during December, post office officials at Ottawa said.

Television manufacturers estimate that sets will be available after the war for considerably less than \$135 pre war minimum cost.

The Albert Medal, instituted by Queen Victoria in 1866 for saving life at sea or on land, has been extended to the Dominions under royal patent.

Canada's Air Cadet Corps will remain in existence despite the suspension of recruiting by the R.C.A.F., Arthur L. Melling, president of the Air Cadet League of Canada, said.

The chancellor of the Exchequer, Sir John Anderson, told commons that Britain had loaned the Greek government \$185,000,000 during the war in addition to about \$71,000,000 in market loans.

An appeal has been launched through Britain and the Empire for \$450,000 to help repair bomb-damaged Malta cathedral and build social centres for British servicemen at both Malta and Gibraltar.

The Moscow radio declared that plans already under way for the construction of 90 new cities in the Soviet Union to replace those shattered by war. More than 1,000 architects have been put to work drawing up preliminary plans.

Open Trade Schools

Russia Is Providing Reinforcements For Staffs Of War Plants

Children's trade schools have been established in the Urals, arsenal of the Soviet Union, to provide a stream of reinforcements for the working staffs of war plants.

The state furnishes well-fitted classrooms, laboratories, equipment, and bright dormitories with excellent dining rooms.

Trade school No. 1 is at Sverdlovsk. The children in the first term spend four hours daily in class where they are taught history, mathematics, Russian, chemistry, literature, draughtsmanship, physics and military subjects.

This is followed by four hours practical training.

In the second year students have six hours' practical work and only two hours in classrooms. The Sverdlovsk school turns out fitters, millling machine operators, metal workers and smiths for tank and other armament plants.

About half the pupils are girls.

THINGS TO REMEMBER

It was a Canadian, F. W. "Casey" Baldwin, who was the first man in the British Empire to fly a plane. Also, way back in 1908-9 two Canadians were fliers. They were Baldwin and J. D. McCurdy. Canadians should not forget these facts, the Electric Club of Toronto was told by Prof. Thomas R. Loudon of the University of Toronto.

Historians report that civilization in the eastern hemisphere was about 6,000 years in advance of that in the west.

Shamanistic texts on bone are the earliest samples of writing discovered in China.

LIFE'S LIKE THAT

By Fred Neher



Climb To Great Height

Germany's Anti-Aircraft Guns Cannot Reach British Mosquitoes. Special anti-aircraft guns installed by the Germans to keep versatile Mosquito aircraft from Berlin have been thwarted through a new type of this "plywood wonder" which operates at a height of nearly six miles, it was disclosed.

The latest Mosquito, known officially as the Mark XVI, has been used in ever increasing numbers against the German capital since the first attack by these planes last March. It operates at a height of more than 30,000 feet through use of a pressure cabin.

Night raids against Berlin by 50 or 60 of these light bombers, each carrying one 4,000-pound bomb or six 500-pounders now are quite common.

Of all Allied aircraft, Berliners are reported to dread most the fast, highly manoeuvrable Mosquito, which they call "the Menace Raider". The city's special guns fire back to twice the height at which bombers usually fly but the new type is beyond the range of the guns.

So great has been the destructive effect of Mosquito raids that one expert said if bombing strength was increased to 1,000 of these planes there would be chaos inside Germany.

Welcome Innovation

Sockeye Salmon Take Kindly To Runways Made By Man

At Hell's Gate Canyon the International Sockeye Commission is building two runways aids one on each bank of the Fraser through which Mr. and Mrs. Sockeye will, in the future, be ensured a de luxe and easy passage to the up-river spawning grounds, which are the maternity hospitals for the Sockeye family.

Solution of the Hell's Gate barrier is considered the No. 1 job in rebuilding the salmon run into an industry that may, in the future, yield up to \$50,000,000 annually for each of two groups of fishermen and cannery in British Columbia and Washington State respectively.

After we have built the passages and tunneled the shore cliffs, will the salmon condescend to use these man-made contraptions? The answer to this is that heretofore the salmon welcomed these innovations. Always the clever sockeye, unable to breast a current exceeding eleven miles an hour, will seek out the passage of least resistance. The new runways are designed to handle a maximum of 350,000 fish per week. Vancouver Sun.

Poorly Equipped

Paper Underwear Being Sent To Germans On Northern Sector

The Germans on the eastern front are even worse equipped for this fourth winter of war than they were in previous years. Now that Germany has lost almost all the economic resources which she formerly controlled in satellite and occupied countries she faces a winter of unprecedented scarcity in some important materials, notably wool.

The ersatz underwear which is being issued to German infantry on the northern sectors of the front has a pair of long pants made of two thicknesses of crinkly paper, the sort of paper you put around ice cakes at Christmas. They are really, like a pair of long leggings.

The head of a golf club, in the average swing, is travelling at a speed of approximately 125 miles an hour when it strikes the ball.

Parachuted Into France



Capt. Pierre Meunier, six foot three French Canadian officer who, with 60 other French-speaking Canadians, dropped by parachute into France before the invasion, is trying a captured German helmet on his sister, Jacqueline. He went into France five times before D-day.

Hospital Ship Romance

Second Wedding Occurs On Hospital Ship "Lady Nelson"

The Canadian hospital ship "Lady Nelson", when she was queen of the Canadian National Steamship's West Indies Fleet, was popular with honeymooners. Romance seems to have followed the "Lady Nelson" into hospital service for the second wedding of two of her personnel took place recently in Halifax, her port of arrival in Canada.

The second wedding, like the first, was between a Nursing Sister and one of the staff of the Royal Army Medical Corps which has charge of the hospital services on the ship.

The latest wedding was between Lieutenant Nursing Sister Nora Murray, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. T. E. H. Murray of Stonewall, Man., and Staff Sergeant Earl Rawson, son of J. Rawson and the late Mrs. Rawson of Clarkson, Ont., in the District Depot Chapel. The ceremony was performed by the Hon. Captain, the Rev. W. R. Northbridge, Chaplain on the new hospital ship "Lettia" on which Staff Sergeant Rawson is now serving.

THE KING'S HORSES

The King's horses have returned to old London town. The team of four stately bays, carrying cockaded postillions and a coachman and drawing a brake, stopped people short when they first fringed from Buckingham palace news after a five-year absence on the royal farm at Windsor.

The slang expression "clink" was derived from an old prison at Bankside, London, named The Clink.

Have Just Started

U.S. General Gives His Opinion On Operations In Pacific

Japan will still "be on her feet and fighting in 1946", in the opinion of Lt.-Gen. Millard F. Harmon, commander of U.S. Army Air Forces in the Pacific areas.

Harmon, who directs the strategic bombing of the enemy's homeland, said in a speech summarizing results of the Superfortress raids on Japan, that the "Pacific operations were going fine for a start but they've only just begun."

He debunked the popular belief that Tokyo is a tinder-box that can be knocked out by a few incendiary bombs and disclosed that the Japanese had constructed a large system of fire-breaks throughout their capital.

"No one gives the Jap credit for being a resourceful enemy except those who have fought him," Harmon said.

He said photographs revealed the system of fire breaks, lanes of road work a full block wide for miles throughout the city, and said they doubtless were part of a technique developed for meeting the threat of incendiaries.

PAYMENT IN GOODS

The Finnish government announced recently that the \$300,000,000 in war reparations pledged to Russia will be paid in goods valued at \$50,000,000 annually for the next six years.

The International Code was devised by the British Board of Trade and accepted by other maritime nations in 1902.

THIS CURIOUS WORLD

By William Ferguson



Fine Treatment

Intruder Squadron Has Praise For People Of Edmonton

Ground crewmen of the R.C.A.F.'s City of Edmonton intruder squadron referred to the showing their aircraft had made and the fine treatment from Edmonton, city when a group returned recently from overseas.

"I don't think a squadron overseas received the parcels and cigarettes we did," said Cpl. W. Gillies of Winnipeg, whose ambition when he receives his discharge from the R.C.A.F. is to go to work in Edmonton. "Hardly a week went by that there wasn't a shipment of good things for each of us."

"The parcels were coming in such large quantities that it was possible for two men to share three parcels between them. And every pay day we received at least 250 cigarettes each. It's certainly no wonder that the morale on the squadron was so high."

In addition to Cpl. Gillies, the group included Cpl. M. McGowan, Stuart Lockout; M. Pendick, Winnipeg; R. Ruston, Cypress Creek, Man.; J. Hupka, Ensinger, Sask.; W. Kaye, Moose Jaw, Sask.; Gerry Boutin, Edmonton, and D. Goslin, Winnipeg.

Bombed Churches

By Lord David Cecil In London Times

I hope that the decision of the Church authorities to rebuild some city churches and pull down others does not mean that they reject the proposal to preserve a few in ruins as a war memorial.

For these would fulfil perfectly the two conditions required of a memorial: to be in itself an agreeable object and to recall to the mind the event commemorated. What could remind people more vividly of the burning of London than the actual sight of its honorable scars?

And though some modern buildings may not be beautiful in ruins, nothing but annihilation could improve their appearance, yet the roofless colonnades and broken cornices of the city churches have still a fragmentary beauty about them that strangely stirs the heart.

Canada has 24,000 miles of coastline.



TO KEEP HEALTHY

Persons in "Sheltered" occupations get most colds and other debilitating diseases. To keep healthy, it is necessary that they spend part of their lives outdoors.

Proper drainage and normal mechanical flushing of the nasal passages is prevented by over-heated homes, over-crowding and improper ventilation.

Men and women who lead sedentary lives up to the ages of 50 and 60 cannot, with safety, and certainly rarely with benefit, plunge into vigorous exercise.

"The health of the people is really the foundation upon which all their happiness and all their powers as a state depend." So said Disraeli in an address in 1877.

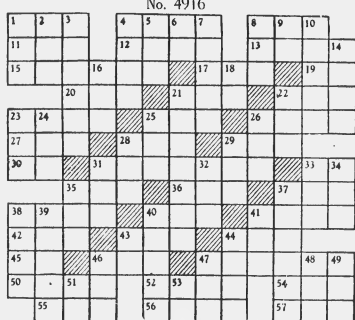
Britain's Prime Minister

Is In Excellent Health And Thrives On Hard Work

Commenting on the health of Winston Churchill, a London correspondent of the Ottawa Journal states that the Prime Minister is in extremely good form. The only thing that worries his colleagues is his refusal to ease the burden of work he daily shoulders. But apparently he thrives on hard work and long hours. One of his colleagues tells how, one night, Mr. Churchill kept him up until 3.30 in the morning. When he saw the Prime Minister again at eight o'clock that same morning, he was seated at breakfast, with half a pint and a strong cigar ready for after the meal.

Not many men of Mr. Churchill's years could keep the burden he carries so lightly. He is no doubt reaping now the advantage of the healthy strenuous existence he led in his younger days as a dashing Hussar and keen polo player.

X-X OUR CROSSWORD PUZZLE X-X



- HORIZONTAL**
- 1 Forbear
  - 4 Southwestern Indian
  - 11 Northern tree
  - 14 Harren
  - 17 To fall behind
  - 21 Heavy weight
  - 24 View of the skeleton
  - 27 Dye plant
  - 29 Gypsy
  - 31 Container
  - 34 Brother of Odin
  - 37 To prevail
  - 39 Beetle
  - 42 Coat
  - 45 To begin
  - 48 To soak
  - 51 Bed
  - 54 German article
  - 57 Clumsy fellow
  - 59 Atmosphere
  - 61 Printer's measure
  - 63 Comes into view
  - 65 Note of awe
  - 68 Vehicle
  - 69 Constellation
  - 71 By what means
- VERTICAL**
- 1 Shrine
  - 2 Tibetan gazelle
  - 3 Horn
  - 4 Competent
  - 5 Fish eggs
  - 6 Preposition
  - 7 Railway station
  - 8 Hindu pillar
  - 9 Article
  - 10 Dedicated
  - 14 Onion-like vegetable
  - 15 Mineral
  - 18 Either
  - 21 Triumph over
  - 22 Animal hair
  - 23 Poem
  - 24 Writing implement
  - 25 To knock
  - 26 Encore!
  - 28 Goddess of the harvest
  - 29 Constellation
  - 31 Diving bird
  - 32 Part of "to be"
  - 33 To put on
  - 34 To be obliged to
  - 35 Large snake
  - 37 Intimate
  - 38 Tibetan priest
  - 39 Prophetic signs
  - 40 Up to
  - 41 To stroke
  - 42 Babylonian deity
  - 44 Sage
  - 46 Melancholy
  - 47 Small part
  - 48 Before
  - 49 Unlooked for
  - 51 Hawaiian
  - 52 Sun god
- Answer to No. 4615**
- DRY DOSES ARE  
RIS PROSE ARE  
NICE STRANGE  
SERUM CELLS
- PREPARED FOR**
- PAY DOSE SEPAR  
AISE PODRIR  
INTERIOR TARA  
OVSAPOR
- SENSE TORS**
- SPARKLESTORP  
OF ALLEGOR  
BY LEBBER TAN

REG'LAR FELLERS—Legal Victory

BY GENE BYRNES





## REGISTERED SEED WHEAT

THATCHER REGENT

\$2.10 Per Bushel

In Sealed 2-Bushel Sacks

PRICE INCLUDES BAGS AND FREIGHT TO ANY RAILWAY POINT IN SASKATCHEWAN

For complete Price List of Seeds write S. H. VIGOR, Secretary.

Canadian Seed Growers' Association

Room 146, Legislative Building

REGINA, SASK.

TELEPHONE 8547

## OUR COMPLETE SHORT STORY—

## Human Interest Story

By MARGOT S. REAL

McClure Newspaper Syndicate

Chief of Police John E. Carter grained. There were five telephones on his desk and right now they had all ringing loudly. They had been ringing all day. "Answer them, someone!" roared the chief. "Tell 'em yes, we're going to do something about it. Tell 'em no, we're not going to tow away any more illegally parked cars!"

"You see what I'm up against, Bill!" he said to young Police Sergeant Moreland. "Look at these letters, all complaining because we're towing cars from places where they had no business to be parked in the first place. Why, they're after my job, Bill!"

Bill Moreland nodded wearily. "Yes, I know. They complain of slow traffic and too many accidents downtown, and then when we try to do something about it, they yell their heads off."

"I was afraid there'd be trouble when you started the campaign," continued Carter. "But I never expected anything like this. Now the Downtown Merchants' Association is kicking because we're ruining their business and the newspapers are backing them up. They're demanding a few resignations from the force, and it looks as if—well, I—The chief's voice droned away.

"Sure, someone's got to go, and since it was my idea, I'm the logical candidate," Moreland grinned half-heartedly. It didn't matter now. Sally was going home and she wasn't coming back. "Just for a visit, Bill," she had said, avoiding his eyes. But he knew that visit would stretch out indefinitely.

The trouble had started right after the baby died. Poor little Sally had been heartbroken, and Bill—well, even now he couldn't walk past a shop full of babies' things without



MAKES GORGEOUS TASTY BREAD—NO COARSE HOLES, NO DOUGHY LUMPS



Airtight wrapper protects strength and purity ALWAYS DEPENDABLE!

that dull ache in his heart. But he had tried to be cheerful, for Sally's sake, and she had thought he was heartless and unfeeling. Now she'd go away, and Bill was asked to resign from the force.

He squared his shoulders. "O.K., Chief," he said. "I'll write a letter of resignation that will look swell on the front pages of the papers."

As Bill handed his letter to the chief and turned to go the door opened, and Bill collided with officer Rex Ashton, on whose face was a cat-in-the-hat expression.

"Hey, Chief," Ashton said unceremoniously. "We've got a baby out there. What shall we do with it?"

"You've got what?" "A baby. You know... da da..." "Well, get it out of here. What do you think this is, a day nursery?" Ashton turned to Bill Moreland. "Sally, you're in on this, too." But Bill wasn't listening. He was staring into the outer office at Sally, a wide-eyed Sally clutching a baby in her arms.

"Sally! For heaven's sake, where did you get that?"

Sally, flanked by two uniformed policemen, gave a squeal of joy when she saw her husband. She said breathlessly, "Keep them away from this baby and I'll tell you."

"O.K., let's have it."

"Well, I stopped at the telegraph office to write mother I was coming, and when I came out my car was gone. These officers told me it had been towed away because I was double parked, and that I'd have to pay the charges at the car lot before I could get it." She glared at the embarrassed policemen.

"Go on," Bill said patiently. "They took me to the lot and we found a baby in a basket on the floor of my car."

Bill's suffering glance met his chief's eye. This was the last straw. Now the force would be charged with kidnapping, because some ratty-brained mother had left her baby in the wrong car.

Police Chief Carter said heavily, "Well, some woman just put the kid in the wrong car. We'll broadcast an alarm to find the mother."

"Oh, no, you won't!" Sally cried indignantly. "Read this." She thrust a note into Carter's hands. He read it then grunted.

"As I should have said, That's a fine note. What'll we do now?" Sally stopped cooing at the baby. "Do? We'll keep the baby, of course, Bill and I. The poor mother can't afford to give it a home, so we're going to. Can't we, Bill? Please?" Something stirred in Bill's heart. That look in Sally's eyes... "Sure, honey, we'll keep him if you want to," he said gently.

"Oh, Bill!" Sally was in his arms, a trifle awkwardly because of the baby, but she was where he belonged. Over her head Bill's eyes met those of his chief, pointing to the letter of resignation, he shook his head warningly. Sally must not know yet.

When they had gone, Chief Carter sat down at his desk, a speculative look in his eyes. Then he grinned broadly and reached for a telephone. There was a human interest angle to this car towing business that the newspapers had to know about. At the same time, of course, he'd release Bill Moreland's resignation for publication.

The next morning the five telephones on Chief Carter's desk were ringing loudly. "Answer them, someone!" roared the chief. "Tell 'em yes, we're reinstating Bill Moreland. Tell 'em no, we're not going to accept his resignation!"

The chief chuckled. The morning papers carrying the story of the abandoned baby and one on Bill Moreland's resignation had been on the streets only two hours. But already one-third of the town's feminine population had been on the wire leading to police headquarters.

"After all," the chief said, "fifteen hundred mothers can't be wrong. They want to be sure that baby has a good home, and he can't have one unless his new father has a job."

Bolivia has the smallest stamp of any country in the world.

## War Casualties

Says Loss of Life in This War Will Be Greater Than All Wars Fought in Last 825 Years

Dr. Lee Owens, head of Oklahoma City University History Department, predicts that nine European countries will suffer more casualties in the second great war than they have in all the other wars they have fought in the last 825 years combined.

Dr. Owens has just completed a study of war casualties for Britain, France, Germany, Italy, Austria, Poland, Lithuania, Denmark and Spain for the period between 1161 and 1925.

His figures show that during that period the total army strength of these countries was 171,607,600 men and there were 35,416,485 casualties. This does not include those who died from epidemics or other causes indirectly associated with war.

(Dr. Owens did not include Russia, he says, because he considers it an Asiatic nation, which was not engaged in any major wars until comparatively late in its history. However, his figures cover European sections of Russia which formerly were parts of some of the nine countries he listed.) "Naturally," he says, "there is no way to tell how many casualties have been suffered by these nine countries so far in this war. But conservative estimates, coupled with predictions of casualties in future battles, will bring the figure close to 40,000,000."

In an interview, Dr. Owens said his comparison of fighting men and casualties for the medieval and modern periods showed that during the 12th century only slightly less than three per cent of the men engaged were casualties while for the first 25 years of this century casualties numbered more than 35 per cent.

If man continues to invent and use these inventions, diabolical machines for wars, another conflict will carry these figures out of sight," Dr. Owens asserted.

## Jewish Refugees

First Sod Turned At Jerusalem For Children's Village

The first sod turned near Jerusalem dedicating a children's village for 300 young Jewish refugees, was turned in the name of Mrs. David Dunkelman of Toronto, national vice-president of Canadian Hadassah, Canadian women's Zionist organization, it was learned at Toronto.

The village is being constructed in line with a project to care for orphaned children of Europe. It will provide for children between the ages of nine and 14.

## This Week's Pattern



By ANNE ADAMS  
What every woman wants a good, all-purpose shirtwaist frock. Pattern 4508 has time saving front buttoning. Note wide size range. Pattern 4508 comes in sizes 12, 14, 16, 18, 20, 22, 24, 26, 28, 30, 32, 34, 36, 38, 40, 42, 44, 46, 48. Size 36 takes 3 1/2 yards 35-inch fabric.

Send twenty cents (20c) in coins (stamps cannot be accepted) for this pattern. Write plainly: Size, Name, Address and Style Number and send orders to the Anne Adams Pattern Dept., Winnipeg Newspaper Union, 175 McDermott Ave. E., Winnipeg, Man. "Because of the slowness of the mails delivery of our patterns may take a few days longer than usual."

## WILL BE RESTORED

The Allied military government in Germany will restore to the rightful owners all works of art and objects of scientific or historical value which have been looted by Germany from Allied countries, a broadcast proclamation issued in the name of Gen. Eisenhower said.

## ITCH CHECKED

For quick relief from itching caused by eczema, urticaria, hives, scabies, psoriasis and other itching conditions, use pure, cooling, medicated liquid B. B. B. Prescription. Creams and ointments. Soothes, numbs and cuts off intense itching. Don't suffer. Ask your druggist today for B. B. B. Prescription.

## On The Burma Front

There Appears To Be A Lot Of Monkey Business Going On

A most amazing yarn from Bombay announces what is described by almost studied moderation as "quite the newest secret weapon on the Burma front," a sort of O.C.T.U. for apes. In Central Burma, according to this story, the Japanese have established "a regular military school for the training of army monkeys, where they enter the same way as cadets and come out as trained fighters." Their particular job is to climb trees and throw hand grenades, but in order to supplement what is claimed to be "Japan's astounding manpower," the monkeys are also "trained to ride mules and give the impression of men on horseback." Nothing is said about teaching them to shout "Ban-zai!" and wear horned-rimmed spectacles; perhaps it is thought that the resemblance to authentic Japanese is already sufficiently close to make such touches of additional camouflage unnecessary.

It is a wonderful story, in goes the ape and out comes the warrior of Nippon and loyal servant of the Mikado, 1944 model. Somewhat certainly resurrect Tojo and send him off to tell the Great Shines about this latest development in co-prosperity for the higher mammals. It seems about the highest light in proposed war efforts since samurai-style suggestions to the War Inventions Board in the last war that we should train camels to pick the mortar out of factory buildings in the Ruhr and so bring the German armament industry down in ruins. Manchester Guardian.

## German Workers

Allies Will Dissolve The Nazi-Controlled Labor Front

The Allied military government in Germany will dissolve the Nazi-controlled Labor Front but German workers will be permitted to form democratic trade unions, a proclamation issued in the name of General Dwight D. Eisenhower told the German people.

The proclamation, 12th in a series explaining AMG plans in Germany, was broadcast to Germany and reported by ECCC.

"All forms of free economic association and combination among workers will be permitted, provided they do not assume any political or militaristic complexion," the proclamation said.

Collective bargaining with employers will be permitted but strikes "threatening security" and lockouts will be prohibited it said.

The proclamation said civilian labor requirements of the Allied military forces will be given the first priority but due recognition would be given to retention of key employees in public services, utilities and essential industries.

## SELECTED RECIPES

## CHOCOLATE DROPS

- 1 cup shortening
- 1 1/2 cups brown sugar
- 1 cup corn syrup
- 2 eggs well beaten
- 2 cups pastry flour
- 1 teaspoon baking powder
- 1 teaspoon salt
- 1 cup chopped walnuts
- 1 cup coarsely grated unsweetened chocolate
- Cream shortening, beat in sugar, corn syrup and eggs. Beat thoroughly. Add sifted dry ingredients, nuts and chocolate. Drop teaspoons of batter on cookie sheet. Bake in moderate oven. Yield: 84 small cookies.

## FINGER ROLLS

- 1 cup milk
- 3 tablespoons mazzola
- 3 tablespoons corn syrup
- 2 cups compressed yeast
- 1 cup lukewarm water
- 1 egg
- 2 cups all-purpose flour
- Solid milk add mazzola, corn syrup and salt. Cool to lukewarm; add yeast dissolved in lukewarm water. Add well beaten egg. Add sufficient flour to make a fairly stiff dough. Turn on floured board and knead lightly. Place in bowl oiled with mazzola; cover and let rise in warm place until double in bulk (about 1 hour). (Do not place on radiator or oven top.) Again turn on floured board and knead lightly. Cut off small pieces of dough and shape into Finger Rolls (about 3" x 1"). Place close together on cookie sheet oiled with mazzola. Cover and again let rise until light (about 1/2 hour). Bake in fairly hot oven until still hot, brush with melted butter. Yield: 4 dozen rolls.

## NOT FROM A BOOK

Alderman William Varlow, farmer and local preacher, of Bardney, Lincolnshire, read many years ago a book called "How to Live to Be a Hundred." He didn't follow the instructions, using his own system, but he celebrated his 100th birthday recently.

In the seventh century, the city of Alexandria is said to have had 4,000 palaces. 2601

## THE ROYAL BANK OF CANADA

General Statement, 30th November, 1944

## LIABILITIES

Capital stock paid up	\$ 26,000,000.00
Reserve fund	\$ 10,000,000.00
Balance of profits carried forward as per Profit and Loss Account	\$ 4,247,671.56
	\$ 40,247,671.56
Dividends unclaimed	\$ 80,575.46
Dividend No. 226 at 5% per annum, payable 1st December, 1944	\$ 515,000.00
	\$ 40,823,247.02

Deposits by and balances due to Dominion Government	\$ 132,148,186.00
Deposits by and balances due to Provincial Governments	\$ 21,483,136.10
Deposits by the public bearing interest	\$ 607,248,414.44
Deposits by the public bearing interest, including interest accrued to date of statement	\$ 592,551,469.10
Deposits by and balances due to other chartered banks in Canada	\$ 3,161.92
Deposits by and balances due to banks and banking correspondents elsewhere than in Canada	\$ 23,183,388.61
Notes of the bank in circulation	\$ 1,476,846,696.19
Acceptances and letters of credit outstanding	\$ 9,580,321.66
Liabilities to the public not included under the foregoing heads	\$ 41,347,297.19
	\$ 1,616,790.00
	\$ 1,790,151,802.65

## ASSETS

Gold and subsidiary coin held in Canada	\$ 1,775,041.40
Gold and subsidiary coin held elsewhere	\$ 402,081.85
Notes of Bank of Canada	\$ 36,431,787.75
Deposits with Bank of Canada	\$ 108,299,611.49
Government and bank notes other than Canadian	\$ 79,087,151.39
Notes and cheques on other banks	\$ 75,260,199.05
Deposits with and balances due by other chartered banks in Canada	\$ 6,674.81
Due by banks and banking correspondents elsewhere than in Canada	\$ 78,530,240.06
Dominion Government direct and guaranteed securities maturing within two years, not exceeding market value	\$ 153,907,113.45
Other Dominion Government direct and guaranteed securities, not exceeding market value	\$ 498,982,169.89
Provincial Government direct and guaranteed securities maturing within two years, not exceeding market value	\$ 249,945,151.15
Other Provincial Government direct and guaranteed securities, not exceeding market value	\$ 43,459,453.41
Canadian municipal securities, not exceeding market value	\$ 28,545,506.67
Public securities other than Canadian, not exceeding market value	\$ 16,754,325.72
Other bonds, debentures and stocks, not exceeding market value	\$ 81,310,288.45
Call and short, not exceeding 30 days' loans in Canada on stocks, debentures, bonds and other securities of a sufficient marketable value to cover	\$ 27,492,292.52
Call and short, not exceeding 30 days' loans elsewhere than in Canada on stocks, debentures, bonds and other securities of a sufficient marketable value to cover	\$ 26,865,945.74
	\$ 38,620,989.90
	\$ 31,377,849,265.53

Current loans and discounts in Canada, not otherwise included, estimated less provided for	\$ 261,024,387.72
Current loans and discounts elsewhere than in Canada, not otherwise included, estimated less provided for	\$ 79,117,470.17
Loans to provincial governments	\$ 2,109,739.68
Loans to cities, towns, municipalities and school districts	\$ 8,815,745.35
Non-current loans, estimated less provided for	\$ 585,143.08
Liabilities of customers under acceptances and letters of credit as per contract	\$ 42,347,097.19
Real Estate other than bank premises	\$ 976,391.49
Real Estate other than bank premises	\$ 510,506.57
Notes and bank notes sold by the bank	\$ 12,726,453.77
Deposits with the Minister of Finance for the security of note circulation	\$ 625,000.00
Shares of and loans to controlled companies	\$ 2,987,786.71
Other assets not included under the foregoing heads	\$ 1,027,351.38
	\$ 1,790,151,802.65

M. W. WILSON,

President.

S. G. DOBSON,

General Manager.

TO THE SHAREHOLDERS, THE ROYAL BANK OF CANADA  
We have examined the above statement of Liabilities and Assets as at 30th November, 1944, with the books and accounts of The Royal Bank of Canada at Head Office and with the certificates and vouchers of its branches. We have checked the cash and the securities representing the bank's investments held at the Head Office at the close of the year, and at various important branches.  
We have obtained all the information and explanations that we have required, and in our opinion the statement of the Bank, which has come under our notice, has been within the powers of the Bank. The statement is in our opinion a true and correct statement of the assets and liabilities of the Bank as at 30th November, 1944, and as shown by the books of the Bank.

M. OGDEN HASKELL, C.A.  
of Haskell, Elders & Co.,  
G.L.Y.E. (INC.), C.A.  
P.O. Box 8, St. John's, Nfld.  
Montreal, Canada, December 22, 1944.

## PROFIT AND LOSS ACCOUNT

Balance of Profit and Loss Account, 30th November, 1943	\$ 3,815,487.77
Profit for the year ended 30th November, 1944, after providing 5.12 1/2 % for Dominion Government taxes and after making appropriations to Contingency Reserve, out of which Reserve provision for all bad and doubtful debts has been made	\$ 3,812,163.79
	\$ 7,627,651.56

APPROPRIATED AS FOLLOWS:	
Dividend No. 226 at 5% per annum	\$ 515,000.00
Dividend No. 227 at 5% per annum	\$ 515,000.00
Dividend No. 228 at 5% per annum	\$ 515,000.00
Dividend No. 229 at 5% per annum	\$ 515,000.00
	\$ 2,100,000.00

Contribution to the Pension Fund Society	\$ 880,000.00
Appropriation for Sins Premises	\$ 490,000.00
Balance of Profit and Loss carried forward	\$ 4,147,671.56
	\$ 7,627,651.56

M. W. WILSON,

President.

S. G. DOBSON,

General Manager.

Montreal, December 22, 1944.

## Allied Co-operation

Says United States Very Happy To Have British Naval Assistance

In Pacific

Rep. Lyndon B. Johnson, D., Tex., speaking for a house naval affairs committee delegation, denied that the United States resented British naval assistance in the Pacific and said his committee was "very happy to have such a wonderful ally in the big task ahead."

"We are very impressed by the co-operation we have been getting from Australia," Johnson said on the delegation's arrival after visiting American advance installations in the Pacific. "Any criticism by our isolationist press isn't representative of American public opinion. There are few if any isolationists among the American people today."

## Excess Profits

Retention Of Tax Is A Burden To Business

With regard to the excess profits

tax, there is wide agreement that the earliest possible opportunity. It is a burden which absolutely precludes expansion and progress in most businesses; Canada will not see the development and growth of business and industry necessary to full employment until this tax is dropped. Nor will its removal entail any great loss to Government revenue, for it provides less than two per cent of the present total. It is obviously unwise to retain a tax which throttles business and industry while producing a very minor percentage of revenue—Kingston Whig-Standard.

## MACDONALD'S

Canada's Standard Smoke

## NOW is the Time to Guard Against Colds and Related Seasonal Ills

### Neo-Chemical Food

is a delicious food supplement containing recognized therapeutic quantities of Vitamins and Minerals frequently lacking in ordinary diets.

Prepared in two forms to suit your individual requirement

Neo-Chemical Food **\$1.15, \$2.45 and \$4.45**

Neo-Chemical Food Capsules **\$1.25 and \$2.25**

### Coleman Pharmacy

Agent for the Blairmore Greenhouse  
G. STEEVES, Proprietor FRED SMITH, Manager

## Kitchen Range

"ENTERPRIZE" in White Enamel with Warming Closet and White Steel Top.

Price

**\$122.50**

### Pattinson's Hardware Store

Phone 180 for Orders Large or Small Service Unexcelled

## Winter Sports



### SKATES

Men's and Ladies', Limited Sizes.

### HOCKEY STICKS

Hockey Pads, Tape, Laces, etc.

### SKIS

Ski Harness and Ski Poles  
Both for Children and Grown Ups

Coleman Hardware and Furniture Co.  
W. DUTIL, Manager Phone 68

## PALACE THEATRE

HIGH-CLASS ENTERTAINMENT

### Program For Coming Week

Saturday, Monday and Tuesday, Jan. 6, 8 and 9  
Joel McCREA, Maureen O'HARA, Linda DARNELL  
and Thomas MITCHELL, in

### "Buffalo Bill"

Depicting the life of the Old West's William Cody  
also NEWS and NOVELTY

Wednesday, Thursday and Friday, January 10, 11 and 12  
Dorothy Lamour, Fred McMurray and Betty Hutton, in

### "AND THE ANGELS SING"

### Cole's Theatre, Bellevue

Saturday, Monday and Tuesday, Jan. 6, 8 and 9

### The Sinatra Show "Higher and Higher"

Frank SINATRA, Michele MORGAN, Jack HALEY  
also NEWS and NOVELTY

### Orpheum Theatre, Blairmore

Saturday, Monday and Tuesday, Jan. 6, 8, and 9  
Marjorie REYNOLDS, Dennis O'KEEEE in

### "Up In Mable's Room"

and HOPALONG CASSIDAY in  
**LUMBERJACK**

## Local News

Miss Mary Ancelot has returned home after being employed at Calgary.

Miss Helen Zufka, of Calgary, is visiting her parents, Mr. and Mrs. A. Zufka.

LAÇ Nick Unilowski, of Pearce, spent his holiday furlough with his wife here.

Miss Mary Yurasek, of Vancouver, is visiting her parents, Mr. and Mrs. J. Yurasek.

Al Read, of the RCAF, Brandon, is visiting his parents, Mr. and Mrs. W. E. Read.

Owen Jones spent the holidays the guest of his parents, Mr. and Mrs. Lewis Jones.

Miss Cecilia Lawrence, of Pincher Creek, is the guest of her sister, Mrs. J. Akitt.

Miss Stafie Mahovitch, of Vancouver, is the guest of her father, Mr. Mike Mahovitch.

Miss Margaret Wilson, of Lethbridge, visited relatives and friends here at the New Year.

Mr. "Hoppy" Erickson, of Travers, was the recent guest of Mr. and Mrs. Ralph Root.

Mr. J. Kuryluk, of Vancouver, is visiting his daughters, Mrs. J. Holyk and Mrs. Herb. Hewitt.

Miss Eleanor Prowski has returned home after being employed at Calgary for some time.

Pte. Dorothy Gate spent the New Year's holiday with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. William Gate.

Mr. and Mrs. Joe Kubik and children spent the holidays with Mrs. Kubik's father, Mr. A. Kulig.

Miss Adela Churla has returned to Vancouver after visiting her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Paul Churla.

Miss Jean Sullivan, of Calgary, spent the holidays visiting her parents, Mr. and Mrs. M. Sullivan.

Seaman Bill Hart, based in the east coast, is the guest of his uncle and aunt, Mr. and Mrs. Harry Gate.

John Stevulak, of the BCA at Red Deer, spent his Christmas leave visiting relatives and friends here.

Born: To Mr. and Mrs. Joe Malanuk on Sunday, Dec. 31, a daughter, Karen Marion. Congratulations.

Miss Mary Sikora has returned home after being employed at Lethbridge during the past several months.

Mr. and Mrs. G. D'Angelo, of Michel, spent the holidays visiting the latter's parents, Mr. and Mrs. L. Birarda.

Nino Bivarda, of the RCAF and based in eastern Canada, spent his furlough with his parents, Mr. and Mrs. L. Bivarda.

Mr. and Mrs. D. Gris and baby, of Michel, spent the holidays visiting Mrs. Gris' parents, Mr. and Mrs. George Biesch.

Mrs. George Phillips, of Detroit, is expected here on Friday and will visit with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Tom Brennan.

Mr. and Mrs. Gordon Root and family, of Travers, visited the former's parents, Mr. and Mrs. Jasper Root, for a few days last week.

Mr. and Mrs. Fred Blazenko, of Calgary, spent the holidays here the guests of the former's mother, Mrs. Joe Adamec, and Mr. Adamec.

Mr. and Mrs. S. Melusi, of Fernie, spent the holidays visiting their daughter, Mrs. N. Milo, and her husband, and son Joe and his wife.

Pte. Alois Kubica, of the Canadian Army, has returned to his base following a furlough spent with his parents, Mr. and Mrs. Mike Kubica.

Mr. and Mrs. George Moxem-smith, nee Ada Danyluk, formerly of Coleman, are visiting the latter's mother, Mrs. George Welsh, and Mr. Welsh, and her sister, Mrs. A. Semanick, and Mr. Semanick.

Arthur Westworth, RCAF, based at Saskatoon, spent the Christmas holidays with his parents, Mr. and Mrs. A. B. Westworth.

Raymon Montalbetti, Joe Simla and Jack Graham have returned to Alberta University after spending the holidays with their parents here.

The Journal acknowledges with thanks a renewal subscription received from George Fisher, Natal, and a new subscription from Mr. J. Altomare, Natal.

## In Memoriam

HAYSON — In Loving Memory of our dear wife and mother, Ann Hayson, who passed away Jan. 6, 1940.

Sweet memories will linger forever; Time cannot change them, it's true.

Years that may come cannot sever Our loving remembrance of you. Ever remembered by Husband and Family.

FRASER—In Loving Memory of our dear husband and father, Jim Fraser, who passed away Jan. 6, 1941.

The rolling stream of life rolls on. But still the vacant chair Recalls the love, the voice, the smile Of the one who once sat there. Ever remembered by his wife and family.

FRASER—In Loving Memory of our dear son, Jim, who died on Jan. 6, 1941.

We mourned for him in silence, No eyes can see us weep; But many a silent tear is shed While others are asleep. Inserted by his Dad and Maw.

## NOTICE

In the Estate of ALBERT FRANCIS SHORT, late of Coleman, in the Province of Alberta, manager, deceased.

NOTICE is hereby given that all persons having claims upon the estate of the above named ALBERT FRANCIS SHORT, who died on the 12th day of August, 1944, are required to file with The Trusts and Guarantee Company Limited, Calgary, Alberta, one of the Executors, by the 15th day of February, 1945, a full statement duly verified of their claims and of any securities held by them, and that after that date the executors will distribute the assets of the deceased among the parties entitled thereto, having regard only to the claims of which notice has been so filed or which have been brought to their knowledge.

DATED this 21st day of December, 1944.

McLAWS, CAIRNS and McLAWS, 25 Canada Life Building, Calgary, Alberta. Solicitors for the Executors.

*It's a good Idea*

## To Have a Nest Egg

The housewife, planning for her kitchen of tomorrow; the business man thinking of post-war expansion; the farmer dreaming of new machinery in the years to come; all will need a "nest egg" of savings to make these dreams come true.

There are three savings plans offered by Treasury Branches, tailor-made to fit your needs. Your Treasury Branch manager will be glad to explain them in detail. See him soon, for your "nest egg of tomorrow".

**TREASURY BRANCH**

F. Antrobus, Agent, Coleman

Make It a Habit. Get Your

## Sunday Dinner

at the  
**WHITE LUNCH CAFE**

## Announcement

On Monday, January 1st, 1945, I took over management of the SENTINEL MOTORS GARAGE, having recently purchased the business interests held by Mr. Eldio Salvador.

The same high class workmanship done by first class mechanics will be maintained and a cordial invitation is extended to old and new customers to have their cars repaired and serviced at this modern and progressive garage.

LEO SHANNON.

## PUT VICTORY FIRST

TODAY our industries, converted to war production, are working with all the manpower and material at their disposal to safeguard the future happiness of freedom-loving people throughout the world.

Industry... along with every individual man and woman... works for the day of Victory, when they may return once more to the production of those comforts and amenities of life which make our homes worth all the temporary sacrifices which Victory demands.

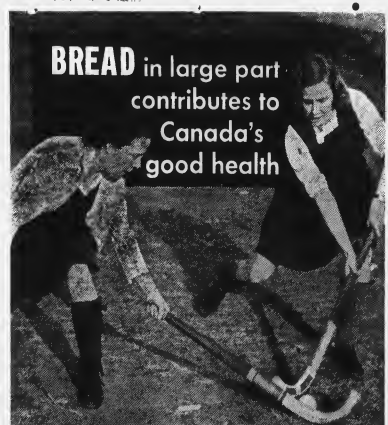
## Buy War Savings Stamps and Certificates

— This space donated by —

International Coal & Coke Co., Ltd.

McGillivray Creek Coal & Coke Co., Ltd.

**BREAD** in large part contributes to Canada's good health



BREAD actually supplies one-quarter of the food energy of Canadians... is in large part responsible for their high national health record.

A rich source of carbohydrates, bread is the best and cheapest form of human fuel. The modern loaf, including milk in its formula, is also an important source of protein, equal to meat in building and repairing muscular energy.

For the necessary energy and vital health to meet today's emergencies—eat plenty of bread with each meal. YOUR BAKING SKILL, scientific equipment—and the finest ingredients—give you a loaf unsurpassed in wholesomeness and delicious flavor.

**Bellevue Bakery**  
PHONE 74w, BELLEVUE, or SEE YOUR GROCER